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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/661,635	09/13/2000	Rupert Julian Alexander Brauch	10970905-2(4671-20)	9173

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05/07/2003

IP Administration
Legal Department M/S 35
Hewlett-Packard Company
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Fort Collins, CO 80528-9599

EXAMINER

PHAN, THAI Q

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2123

DATE MAILED: 05/07/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.
09/661,635

Applicant(s)
Rupert Brauch

Examiner
Thai Phan

Art Unit
2123



-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136 (a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on Sep 13, 2000.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-3, 8-12, and 21 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above, claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-3, 8-12, and 21 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some* c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

*See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

- 14) ☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e).
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s). 03 6) ☐ Other:

DETAILED ACTION

This Office Action is in response to patent application S/N: 09/661,635, filed on 09/13/2000. Claims 1-3, 8-12, and 21 are pending in this Office Action.

Information Disclosure Statement

1. The information disclosure statement filed 09/13/2000 has been considered and placed in the record.

Drawings

2. This application has been filed with informal drawings which are acceptable for examination purposes only. Formal drawings will be required when the application is allowed.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

3. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

4. Claim 1 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Claim 1 is incomplete because the claim fails to point out how to handle exception if the exception was determined to be caused by user program. What if the exception was caused by external user emulated program? Verification is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

5. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

6. Claims 1-3, 8-12, and 21 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Hohensee et al., US patent no. 5,778,211, in view of Ross et al., US patent no. 5,915,117.

As per claim 1, Hohensee discloses method and system for handling exceptions in an emulator program running in a digital computer system, having memory and operating system, very identical to the claimed invention (Abstract, Fig. 1, Summary of the Invention, col. 3, line 1 to col. 4, line 23). According to Hohensee, the method of exception handling includes steps of

receiving an exception from the operating system upon execution of emulator program or emulation program or during operation of the emulator program (col. 9, line 3 to col. 10, line 9),

determining whether the received exception was caused by the emulator program itself or by the user program (col. 7, line 41 to col. 8, line 4, cols. 13-14, for instance) for handling exceptions, and if the exception was caused by the emulator program, handling the exception in the emulator program in a precise exception handling model (Background of the Invention, col. 7, line 41 to col. 8, line 55, for example). It can handle exception by itself because the emulator program is executed and run under control of the host operating system, and the host operating control system is able to handle exception caused by the emulator system (col. 3, lines

3-58). Hohensee does not expressly disclose the claimed feature of without delivering the exception caused by emulator program to the emulated user program in a disclosed context. Such feature of without delivering the exception to the emulated user program in the disclosed context or deferring the exception to its destination is well-known in the art. In fact, Ross teaches method and system for handling exception using deferral exception handling to reduce latency and to speculative execution (see Summary of the Invention, Figs. 1-2, col. 4, lines 28-56, col. 7, line 46 to col. 8, line 67, col. 9, lines 22-33, for example).

This would motivate practitioner in the art at the time of the invention was made to combine Ross teaching of deferral exception handling into Hohensee in order to defer exception handling to destination source or without delivering the exception to the external source to reduce latency and maximize speculative execution, and to maximize performance over a broadest range of software application in handling speculative execution as taught in col. 3, lines 12-25, and col. 4, lines 11-25, for exemplary.

As per claim 2, Ross disclosed trap or exception type (col. 4, lines 28-56, col. 7, lines 46-59, and col. 9, lines 1-33, for instance), determining whether the identified type of exception is currently blocked by the user program for deferral exception, and if not then delivering the notification of exception to the user program as claimed (col. 4, lines 28-56, col. 7, lines 46-59, col. 9, lines 1-33, for instance).

As per claim 3, Hohensee disclosed holding or withholding delivery of exception from the user program for subsequent processing. Ross discloses deferral exceptions carrying features of holding or withholding exception as claimed (Summary of the Invention).

As per claim 8, Hohensee disclosure would require creating and maintaining status mask for exceptions to defer for subsequent processing. Ross discloses status mask as claimed (Figs. 1 and 2).

As per claim 9, Hohensee disclosed a data structure would be used to implement exception handling. It would also require a data structure to implement status mask within the emulator memory.

As per claims 10-12, Hohensee disclosed synchronizing exceptions so that the program execution can continue with the next instruction, determining whether the exception is an interrupt system call (cols. 9-14), and determining whether the exception is asynchronous, an interrupt system call, if not, marking for pending, delivering the exception to the user program to continue executing the program instruction as claimed.

As per claim 21, Hohensee disclosed various exceptions, precise exception handling model for handling exceptions, and floating point arithmetic exception (Background of the Invention, cols. 9-14) that include privilege fault and floating point exceptions as claimed.

Double Patenting

7. Claims 1-3, 8-12, and 21 are rejected under the judicially created doctrine of obviousness-type double patenting as being unpatentable over claims 1-19 of U.S. Patent No. 6,173,248 B1. Although the conflicting claims are not identical, they are not patentably distinct from each other because they all are directed to method and system for processing an exception in an emulator program running on a digital computer having a memory and under control of an

operating system. The emulator program in the issue patent is for emulating execution of a user program constructed for execution on a legacy platform with feature limitations cover the presently claimed invention. Claims 1-3, 8-12, and 21 are obviously simpler variation of the claims in the patent. In other words, claims 1-3, 8-12, and 21 are a broaden version of the claims in the US patent 6,173,248 B1.

Conclusion

8. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

1. US patent no. 5,987,600, issued to Papworth et al., on Nov. 1999
2. US patent no. 6,052,777, issued to Panwar, Ramesh, on Apr. 2000

9. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Thai Phan whose telephone number is (703) 305-3812.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703)305-3900.

Any response to this action should be mailed to:

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Washington, D.C. 20231

or faxed to:

(703) 746-7239, (for formal communications intended for entry)

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Or:

(703) 746-7240 (for informal or draft communications, please label

"PROPOSED" or "DRAFT")

Hand-delivered responses should be brought to Crystal Park II, 2121 Crystal
Drive, Arlington. VA.; Sixth Floor (Receptionist).

May 5, 2003

Maqhan
Patent Examiner
AU 2123